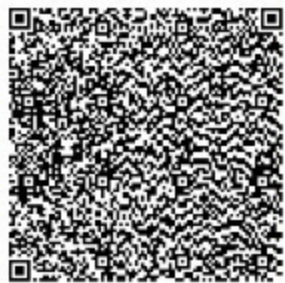


Yu-Gi-Oh!
ARC-V

Sora



1/4



Sora



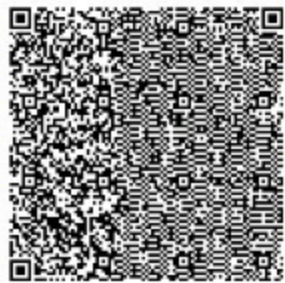
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Sora



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Sora



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